

24/2018 - 5 February 2018

In order to reflect changes in the structure of the economy, the base year of all short-term business statistics (STS) will be updated from 2010 to 2015, starting with the publication of data for the reference month January 2018. The four STS indicators regularly covered by Eurostat News Releases are: industrial producer prices, retail trade turnover, industrial production and production in construction. Data for January 2018 for these indicators will be published progressively during March 2018.

December 2017 compared with November 2017

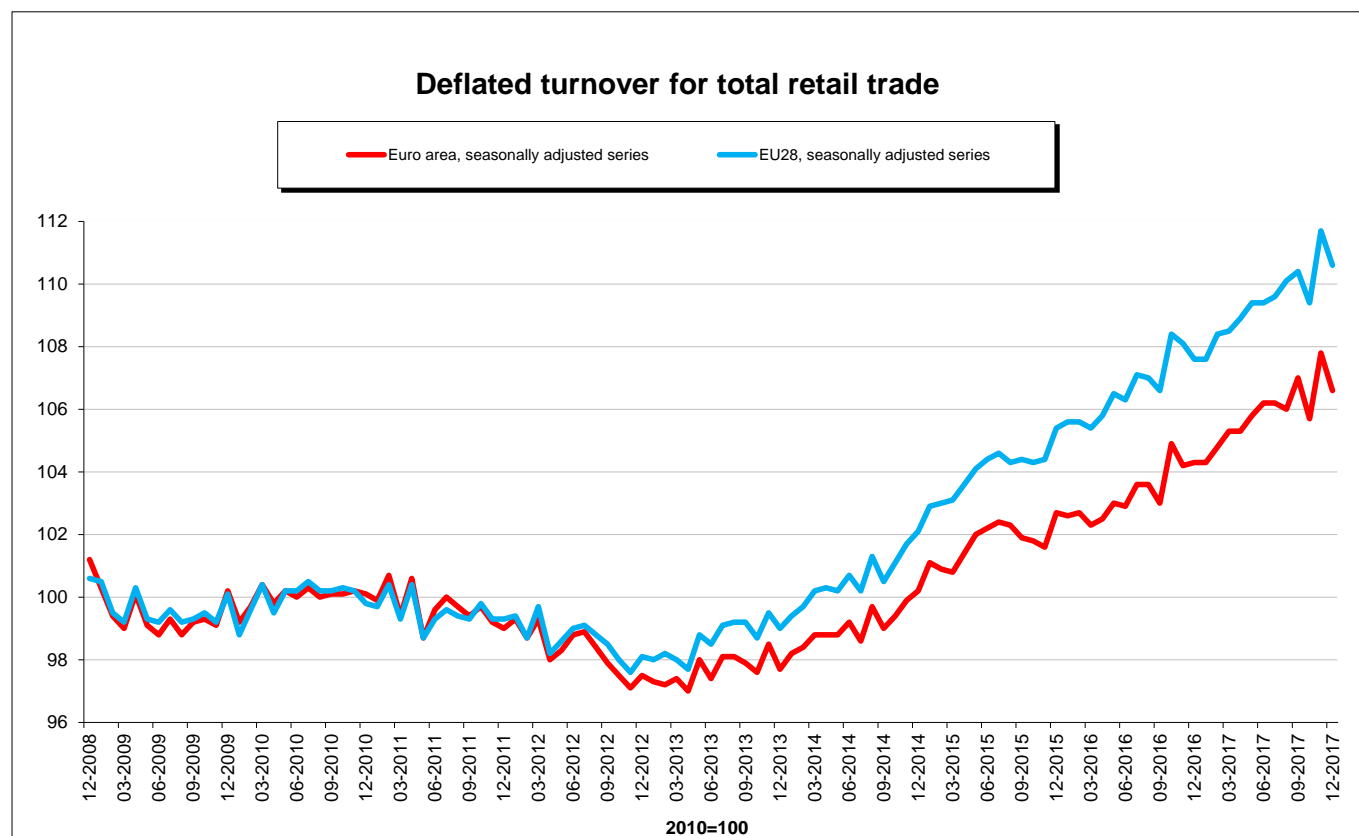
## Volume of retail trade down by 1.1% in euro area

Down by 1.0% in EU28

In December 2017 compared with November 2017, the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade decreased by 1.1% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.0% in the **EU28**, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In November, the retail trade volume rose by 2.0% in the **euro area** and by 2.1% in the **EU28**.

In December 2017 compared with December 2016, the calendar adjusted retail sales index increased by 1.9% in the **euro area** and by 2.4% in the **EU28**.

The average retail trade for the year 2017, compared with 2016, rose by 2.6% in both the **euro area** and **EU28**.



## Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 1.1% decrease in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in December 2017, compared with November 2017, is due to falls of 1.5% for automotive fuel, of 1.2% for non-food products and of 0.7% for "Food, drinks and tobacco". In the **EU28**, the 1.0% decrease in the volume of retail trade is due to falls of 1.1% for non-food products and of 0.7% for both "Food, drinks and tobacco" and automotive fuel.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **Luxembourg** (-6.2%), **Ireland** (-2.7%) and **Slovenia** (-2.3%), while the highest increases were observed in **Malta** (+3.1%), **Estonia** (+1.8%) and **Romania** (+1.3%).

## Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 1.9% increase in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in December 2017, compared with December 2016, is due to rises of 2.7% for non-food products and of 1.3% for "Food, drinks and tobacco", while automotive fuel fell by 0.8%. In the **EU28**, the 2.4% increase in retail trade volume is due to rises of 3.7% for non-food products, of 1.2% for "Food, drinks and tobacco" and of 0.4% for automotive fuel.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **Malta** (+12.4%), **Romania** (+10.1%) and **Poland** (+9.2%), while decreases were observed in **Luxembourg** (-20.7%) and **Belgium** (-2.5%).

### Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

### Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

### Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [3/2018](#) of 8 January 2018. The monthly percentage change for November 2017 has been revised from +1.5% to +2.0% in the euro area and from +1.5% to +2.1% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +2.8% to +3.9% in the euro area and from +2.7% to +3.7% in the EU28.

### For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained](#) article on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28\_EA-19\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the previous month\*

	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	0.0	-0.2	0.9	-1.2	2.0	-1.1
Food, drinks, tobacco	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-1.5	1.3	-0.7
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.3	0.0	0.7	-1.3	2.8	-1.2
Textiles, clothing, footwear	0.1	0.3	3.2	-5.8	5.8	-3.3
Electrical goods and furniture	0.0	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	1.8	-1.5
Computer equipment, books and other	0.8	-0.7	0.3	-1.1	2.1	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.5	0.9	0.6	-0.7	0.7	0.8
Mail orders and internet	5.1	-1.1	1.8	-3.9	7.4	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-0.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-1.5
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.9	2.1	-1.0
Food, drinks, tobacco	-0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.1	1.3	-0.7
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.4	0.9	0.3	-1.4	3.0	-1.1
Textiles, clothing, footwear	-0.1	0.1	3.0	-5.0	5.1	-2.7
Electrical goods and furniture	0.4	-0.8	0.8	0.0	1.9	-2.1
Computer equipment, books and other	0.9	1.1	-2.2	-2.3	4.3	-0.7
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	0.7	0.8
Mail orders and internet	1.6	5.3	1.2	-2.2	4.8	-3.1
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.3	-0.7

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total retail trade	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
<b>EA19</b>	0.0	-0.2	0.9	-1.2	2.0	-1.1
<b>EU28</b>	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.9	2.1	-1.0
<b>Belgium</b>	-1.0	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.4	-0.3
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.7	0.5	1.8	-1.5	3.0	c
<b>Denmark</b>	0.5	-0.7	1.2	-1.4	1.7	-0.4
<b>Germany</b>	-0.5	-0.3	1.2	-1.3	1.9	-1.9
<b>Estonia</b>	-1.2	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.8
<b>Ireland</b>	0.1	0.6	1.2	-0.2	4.3	-2.7
<b>Greece</b>	1.7	-3.0	0.0	0.1	-1.1	c
<b>Spain</b>	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	1.2	-0.6
<b>France</b>	0.6	0.2	1.8	-2.2	3.3	-0.8
<b>Croatia</b>	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-0.4	1.2	-0.4
<b>Italy</b>	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.7	c
<b>Cyprus</b>	-0.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.5	c
<b>Latvia</b>	1.0	0.5	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.5	0.7	-0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8
<b>Luxembourg</b>	-0.4	-1.7	1.1	-1.3	0.4	-6.2
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Malta</b>	-0.5	2.7	1.9	-1.2	1.1	3.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.6	-1.1	0.9	-0.2	1.7	c
<b>Austria</b>	-0.4	-1.1	1.3	-1.7	2.0	-1.8
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.2
<b>Portugal</b>	-0.3	-1.3	1.3	-2.5	4.1	0.3
<b>Romania</b>	3.1	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3
<b>Slovenia</b>	1.2	-0.9	0.6	-1.0	2.9	-2.3
<b>Slovakia</b>	-0.7	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6
<b>Finland</b>	0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.1	1.2	-1.7
<b>Sweden</b>	0.7	-0.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	-1.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.7	3.4	-2.8	-0.8	3.2	-1.3
<b>Norway</b>	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	2.3	-1.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	-1.0	-0.7	1.2	-1.1	1.5	-0.7

\* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the same month of the previous year\*

	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	2.3	2.4	4.3	0.5	3.9	1.9
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.5	1.2	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.3
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	3.6	3.6	6.2	0.6	5.6	2.7
<i>Textiles, clothing, footwear</i>	1.9	2.7	12.3	-6.3	5.9	1.3
<i>Electrical goods and furniture</i>	3.9	3.6	5.4	1.9	5.4	2.2
<i>Computer equipment, books and other</i>	4.9	3.9	4.0	0.3	4.3	:
<i>Pharmaceutical and medical goods</i>	1.3	2.9	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.8
<i>Mail orders and internet</i>	12.9	11.1	14.1	4.6	13.5	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.8
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	2.2	2.9	3.9	0.7	3.7	2.4
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.3	1.3	1.8	-0.1	1.8	1.2
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	3.4	4.5	6.0	0.9	5.3	3.7
<i>Textiles, clothing, footwear</i>	1.9	2.7	11.7	-4.8	5.6	2.9
<i>Electrical goods and furniture</i>	4.1	3.2	5.3	2.7	5.0	2.7
<i>Computer equipment, books and other</i>	3.7	5.5	2.4	-2.1	3.5	2.6
<i>Pharmaceutical and medical goods</i>	2.4	3.5	4.5	3.3	4.1	4.3
<i>Mail orders and internet</i>	9.0	15.7	16.4	9.2	13.7	10.8
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total retail trade	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17
<b>EA19</b>	2.3	2.4	4.3	0.5	3.9	1.9
<b>EU28</b>	2.2	2.9	3.9	0.7	3.7	2.4
<b>Belgium</b>	-1.7	-1.3	1.8	-2.6	0.7	-2.5
<b>Bulgaria</b>	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	4.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	5.0	5.2	7.5	4.0	7.8	c
<b>Denmark</b>	1.8	0.3	2.5	-1.3	2.1	2.3
<b>Germany</b>	2.9	2.6	5.3	1.2	3.9	0.6
<b>Estonia</b>	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	-1.2	2.3
<b>Ireland</b>	7.6	6.5	7.8	6.4	9.3	7.6
<b>Greece</b>	2.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-2.9	c
<b>Spain</b>	0.7	1.8	2.5	-1.0	3.0	0.5
<b>France</b>	3.9	3.6	6.4	1.1	6.2	4.3
<b>Croatia</b>	6.0	6.1	3.7	2.1	5.2	3.2
<b>Italy</b>	0.5	1.1	2.0	-1.5	2.0	c
<b>Cyprus</b>	6.9	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.0	c
<b>Latvia</b>	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	6.3
<b>Lithuania</b>	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.9	4.8	5.6
<b>Luxembourg</b>	-25.8	-28.9	-24.1	1.4	2.2	-20.7
<b>Hungary</b>	4.2	4.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.8
<b>Malta</b>	2.9	5.4	9.5	6.2	5.5	12.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.6	2.8	4.4	0.8	4.1	c
<b>Austria</b>	2.2	0.1	1.7	-1.9	2.2	0.8
<b>Poland</b>	6.8	6.5	6.1	7.1	7.6	9.2
<b>Portugal</b>	4.0	3.0	4.3	1.6	5.1	5.0
<b>Romania</b>	9.6	15.5	14.3	12.6	11.1	10.1
<b>Slovenia</b>	9.5	7.5	8.6	2.5	5.9	1.7
<b>Slovakia</b>	4.9	6.5	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.7
<b>Finland</b>	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.4	5.8
<b>Sweden</b>	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.5	3.4	0.5	-2.1	0.8	1.8
<b>Norway</b>	3.4	2.4	1.3	0.4	3.7	4.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	-2.3	0.3	0.6

\* Calendar adjusted

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar and seasonally adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17
<b>EA19</b>	104.3	104.3	104.8	105.3	105.3	105.8	106.2	106.2	106.0	107.0	105.7	107.8	<b>106.6</b>
<b>EU28</b>	107.6	107.6	108.4	108.5	108.9	109.4	109.4	109.6	110.1	110.4	109.4	111.7	<b>110.6</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	105.7	104.1	102.6	103.0	103.6	105.1	105.0	104.0	102.8	103.2	102.8	104.2	<b>103.9</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	142.8	143.4	144.6	144.1	145.4	145.7	144.7	145.4	145.7	146.3	147.2	148.1	<b>148.9</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	116.2	117.8	118.9	120.5	119.9	121.4	122.1	121.2	121.8	124.0	122.1	125.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	97.5	98.5	98.1	98.2	99.2	98.4	98.9	99.4	98.7	99.9	98.5	100.2	<b>99.8</b>
<b>Germany</b>	110.9	109.7	110.7	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.9	112.3	112.0	113.3	111.8	113.9	<b>111.7</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	131.8	131.7	130.8	132.9	132.2	132.5	133.4	131.8	131.3	132.5	132.5	132.3	<b>134.7</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	119.2	121.0	121.9	122.0	122.6	124.7	124.4	124.5	125.2	126.7	126.5	131.9	<b>128.4</b>
<b>Greece</b>	70.9	70.9	73.5	70.8	71.8	70.5	72.2	73.4	71.2	71.2	71.3	70.5	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	89.2	88.2	88.6	89.3	90.0	90.3	90.7	90.4	90.3	90.6	89.7	90.8	<b>90.3</b>
<b>France</b>	119.3	119.8	121.0	121.4	120.8	121.9	121.6	122.3	122.6	124.8	122.0	126.0	<b>125.0</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	103.1	103.2	104.8	105.4	102.8	103.4	106.9	106.7	106.9	105.9	105.5	106.8	<b>106.4</b>
<b>Italy</b>	95.1	96.0	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.6	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.2	95.7	96.4	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	94.9	94.3	95.9	96.9	98.2	98.3	99.4	98.8	99.0	100.5	101.6	102.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	126.8	130.4	128.3	129.1	131.1	132.4	131.6	132.9	133.6	132.8	133.2	134.5	<b>134.8</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	140.3	141.8	140.9	142.3	142.1	144.3	142.4	143.1	144.1	143.2	144.2	146.1	<b>147.2</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	48.3	47.4	46.8	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.4	46.2	45.4	45.9	45.3	45.5	<b>42.7</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	118.2	118.6	118.2	120.3	119.5	121.5	122.2	121.7	122.6	123.7	124.1	125.1	<b>125.2</b>
<b>Malta</b>	106.8	108.9	107.9	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.5	110.9	113.9	116.1	114.7	116.0	<b>119.6</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	96.5	97.7	96.9	98.0	98.0	98.7	99.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.2	100.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	100.2	101.3	101.1	102.7	101.6	102.1	103.1	102.7	101.6	102.9	101.1	103.1	<b>101.2</b>
<b>Poland</b>	118.1	122.9	122.2	123.1	123.2	124.0	124.9	125.0	125.0	125.9	126.6	128.6	<b>128.8</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	91.7	91.4	92.0	94.0	93.7	93.9	95.5	95.2	94.0	95.2	92.8	96.6	<b>96.9</b>
<b>Romania</b>	140.1	140.7	143.7	144.8	145.4	146.9	146.4	151.0	154.1	154.7	155.5	156.8	<b>158.8</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	106.5	107.9	109.4	108.5	106.4	107.4	108.0	109.3	108.3	109.0	107.9	111.0	<b>108.5</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	107.0	107.4	107.5	108.7	109.3	110.3	110.9	110.1	111.3	111.4	112.1	113.0	<b>113.7</b>
<b>Finland</b>	100.6	105.3	105.2	104.9	105.6	105.2	105.8	106.4	106.3	106.9	107.0	108.3	<b>106.5</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	118.2	119.3	119.4	118.7	119.0	120.0	119.7	120.5	120.1	120.9	121.7	123.7	<b>121.9</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	116.6	114.9	117.5	115.2	117.5	118.0	115.8	116.6	120.6	117.2	116.3	120.0	<b>118.5</b>
<b>Norway</b>	106.8	108.5	109.7	110.0	110.2	111.9	111.3	111.8	111.2	110.3	110.0	112.5	<b>111.4</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	103.3	104.4	105.0	106.5	103.5	103.9	104.8	103.8	103.1	104.3	103.2	104.7	<b>104.0</b>

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

	12/14	12/15	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17
<b>EA19</b>	122.4	124.8	126.8	100.3	92.4	103.1	102.9	104.3	104.8	105.3	107.5	105.1	107.2	108.5	<b>129.2</b>
<b>EU28</b>	124.7	128.0	131.1	101.6	95.8	105.6	106.6	108.1	108.2	109.3	111.0	108.4	110.9	114.5	<b>134.3</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	122.3	123.6	126.5	103.9	89.6	104.0	102.6	106.1	107.1	105.6	96.3	102.3	104.2	101.6	<b>123.3</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	138.7	154.4	158.1	123.9	122.5	140.9	140.1	145.1	147.7	156.2	158.7	150.4	151.5	147.1	<b>165.9</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	129.3	137.7	141.7	106.1	104.0	120.1	118.0	123.1	123.1	116.5	118.6	123.0	122.9	133.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	120.0	122.0	121.2	91.1	83.7	94.5	99.8	101.5	99.4	98.8	99.8	94.0	97.2	104.9	<b>124.0</b>
<b>Germany</b>	120.4	127.5	130.4	101.7	99.0	113.8	111.4	111.3	110.5	112.7	108.4	110.3	114.6	118.5	<b>131.2</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	138.0	147.0	149.5	121.6	110.9	127.9	128.7	138.0	139.6	140.8	136.7	129.6	134.0	128.5	<b>153.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	156.0	167.5	173.5	109.0	113.0	109.3	114.9	118.3	121.2	120.1	120.4	121.3	122.5	146.7	<b>186.6</b>
<b>Greece</b>	82.1	82.3	81.5	67.4	70.9	66.6	71.4	67.1	72.0	76.7	75.1	70.6	70.7	68.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	100.2	102.5	105.4	89.7	77.8	86.1	86.4	88.3	91.4	98.9	89.4	89.5	87.7	88.6	<b>105.9</b>
<b>France</b>	141.3	148.2	151.8	116.6	106.7	116.9	117.0	117.7	119.5	106.0	137.6	122.8	123.5	125.5	<b>158.4</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	102.7	109.6	110.3	83.0	82.7	97.7	99.6	103.2	113.8	130.2	129.8	110.7	105.0	96.8	<b>113.8</b>
<b>Italy</b>	117.3	118.3	117.6	95.8	82.2	91.4	92.3	95.2	92.5	101.4	92.6	95.5	98.9	95.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	105.7	115.3	119.4	86.1	80.6	88.6	95.0	96.4	101.3	108.6	102.3	101.4	101.9	98.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	138.5	140.2	143.5	118.1	110.2	122.7	125.8	133.3	133.4	142.0	145.3	134.8	136.6	130.0	<b>152.6</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	144.7	152.5	161.2	128.1	121.2	136.2	136.2	147.3	143.9	150.2	154.2	142.8	147.8	143.0	<b>170.2</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	295.0	73.9	54.0	44.0	41.1	46.6	47.3	48.0	47.5	48.9	42.4	47.2	49.1	45.9	<b>42.8</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	134.2	140.5	145.7	98.3	96.8	115.0	116.9	119.9	123.7	127.8	127.9	126.4	129.1	129.0	<b>154.2</b>
<b>Malta</b>	115.4	123.9	122.4	99.9	96.1	104.7	109.6	112.4	113.2	117.8	114.8	113.3	118.1	116.0	<b>137.6</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	109.9	111.9	112.3	94.0	84.2	95.7	96.3	101.5	101.7	102.0	95.6	96.5	101.1	101.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	120.0	121.8	120.1	95.1	90.8	103.6	101.3	100.2	101.2	104.2	99.4	100.4	103.4	103.6	<b>121.1</b>
<b>Poland</b>	124.5	133.4	137.3	109.5	106.2	124.6	123.0	124.1	125.2	127.6	128.4	127.5	131.6	123.4	<b>149.9</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	110.0	108.3	111.9	84.0	79.7	88.7	88.1	90.8	92.8	102.4	102.8	94.7	92.6	94.8	<b>117.5</b>
<b>Romania</b>	127.9	146.4	157.9	118.3	120.8	139.0	145.0	149.0	146.2	157.6	169.3	161.3	160.4	164.5	<b>173.9</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	105.8	106.5	118.4	102.0	96.2	107.7	105.3	104.3	108.8	112.5	110.1	110.8	113.3	109.3	<b>120.4</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	116.6	119.8	124.9	96.8	95.7	108.6	107.9	112.1	114.7	108.4	110.4	110.0	113.4	115.6	<b>132.0</b>
<b>Finland</b>	123.1	125.3	122.7	95.4	88.4	100.1	101.9	108.5	110.5	113.4	109.4	103.2	106.3	106.4	<b>129.8</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	130.0	137.4	139.2	107.5	101.1	114.4	116.6	124.1	127.3	125.6	121.8	116.1	122.9	124.7	<b>143.1</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	134.9	138.0	146.8	104.5	107.6	107.7	115.1	115.0	112.5	115.7	115.7	112.6	116.5	134.6	<b>149.5</b>
<b>Norway</b>	136.5	134.8	131.8	99.5	92.7	103.0	101.9	117.3	119.0	113.2	114.7	105.9	109.1	116.1	<b>137.3</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	140.9	138.1	132.6	99.8	88.8	109.4	99.4	101.3	107.2	104.8	97.6	97.7	103.9	107.1	<b>133.4</b>

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).